

15. Sameer shut the door with a bang.

Active

- ✓ (1) The door was shut with a
bang by Sameer.
- ✗ (2) The door with a bang shut
by Sameer.
- ✗ (3) The door shut Sameer with a
bang.
- ✗ (4) The door had been shut with
a bang by Sameer.

(P)

16. They are going to build a new airport near the old one.

- x (1) A new airport going to be built near the old one.
- (2) A new airport is being built near the old one.
- (3) A new airport will be built near the old one.
- (4) A new airport is going to be built near the old one.

17. My watch can't be repaired by anyone.

- (1) No one will repair my watch. x
- (2) No one can repair my watch.
- (3) No one can't repair my watch. x
- (4) No one will be able to repair my watch. x

18. Rosemary was moved to tears at the sight of the miserable beggar.

- (1) The sight of the miserable beggar moved Rosemary to tears.
- (2) The sight of the miserable beggar has moved Rosemary to tears. x
- x (3) The sight of the miserable beggar moves Rosemary to tears.
- x (4) The sight of the miserable beggar had moved Rosemary to tears.

19. Could you pass the salt?

- (1) Could the salt been passed? x
- x (2) Could the salt be passed by anyone?
- (3) Could the salt be past? x
- (4) Could the salt be passed?

✓ (4) Could the salt be passed ?
20. The news surprised us.

(1) We are surprised at the news X

(2) We were surprised by the news

(3) We are surprised by the news X

✓ (4) We were surprised at the news

draft this letter.

22. They created such a fuss over a trivial matter.

- (1) Such a fuss is being created over a trivial matter.
- ✓ (2) Such a fuss was created over a trivial matter.
- ✗ (3) Such a fuss has been created over a trivial matter.
- ✗ (4) By them such a fuss has been created over a trivial matter.

23. The lightning caused a serious forest fire and damaged many nearby houses.

- ✗ (1) A serious forest fire has been caused by lightning and many nearby houses have been damaged.
- ✗ (2) A serious forest fire was caused by lightning and many houses are damaged. ✗
- ✗ (3) A serious forest fire had been caused by lightning and many nearby houses had been damaged. ✗
- ✓ (4) A serious forest fire was caused by lightning and many nearby houses were damaged. past

24. Today I accomplished my task successfully.

- ✗ (1) Today my task is accomplished successfully.
- ✗ (2) Today my task has been accomplished successfully.
- ✗ (3) Today my task accomplished successfully.
- ✓ (4) Today my task was accomplished successfully. past

25. Look! They have painted the door.

- ✗ (1) Look! The door's being painted.
- ✗ (2) Look! The door had been painted.
- ✓ (3) Look! The door has been painted.
- ✗ (4) Look! The door was painted.

He said, 'I will go to the market.'

He said that I will go to the market.

has/have

Today my task was accomplished successfully. past

25. Look! They have painted the door.

- (X) (1) Look! The door's being painted.
- (X) (2) Look! The door had been painted.
- (3) Look! The door has been painted.
- (X) (4) Look! The door was painted.

has/have

26. She was advised 15 days' rest after her surgery.

- (X) (1) The doctor was advised her 15 days' rest after her sur-

gery.

- (2) The doctor has advised her 15 days' rest after her sur-

gery.

- (3) The doctor advised her 15 days' rest after her surgery.

- (4) The doctor had advised her 15 days' rest after her sur-

gery.

27. When did he return my books?

- (1) When were my books re-turned by him?
- (X) (2) When will my books be re-returned by him?
- (X) (3) When has he returned my books?
- (X) (4) When are my books re-turned by him?

28. We had to stop all other work to complete our assignment.

- (X) (1) All other work has to be stopped by us to complete our assignment.
- (X) (2) All other work had stopped by us to complete our assignment.
- (3) All other work had to be stopped by us to complete our assignment.
- (X) (4) All other work was stopped by us to complete our assignment.

29. Gandhiji started the Quit India

signment.
29. Gandhiji started the Quit India Movement in 1942.

- ✓ (1) The Quit India Movement was started by Gandhiji in 1942.
- ✗ (2) The Quit India Movement was been started by Gandhiji in 1942.
- ✗ (3) The Quit India Movement had been started by Gandhiji in 1942.
- ✗ (4) The Quit India Movement started by Gandhiji in 1942.

30. One should avoid honking the horn unnecessarily.

- ✗ (1) Unnecessary honking of horn ought to be avoided.
- ✗ (2) Unnecessary honking of horn can be avoided.
- ✓ (3) Unnecessary honking of horn should be avoided.
- ✗ (4) Unnecessary honking of horn must be avoided.

31. Gagan Narang and Vijay won bronze medals in the London Olympics.

- ✓ (1) Bronze medals won by Gagan Narang and Vijay in

the London Olympics

- ✗ (2) Bronze medals had been won by Gagan Narang and Vijay in the London Olympics.

✓ (3) Bronze medals were won by Gagan Narang and Vijay in the London Olympics.

- ✗ (4) Bronze medals have been won by Gagan Narang and Vijay in the London Olympics.

the modern means of commu

32. The modern means of communication have made life so much easier.

has / have

- X (1) Life had been made so much easier by the modern means of communication.
- (2) Life is being so much easier by the modern means of communication.
- ✓ (3) Life has been made so much easier by the modern means of communication.
- (4) Life was made so much easier by the modern means of communication.

33. Thick clouds have overcast the sky.

has / have

- ✓ (1) The sky has been overcast by thick clouds.
- X (2) The sky overcast by thick clouds.
- (3) The sky is overcast by thick clouds.
- X (4) The sky is being overcast by thick clouds.

34. One should not give unsolicited advice.

- X (1) Unsolicited advice is not to be given.
- X (2) Unsolicited advice can't be given.
- X (3) Unsolicited advice may not be given.
- ✓ (4) Unsolicited advice should not be given.

36. Our task had been completed
before sunset.

(1) ~~We completed our task be-~~
~~fore sunset.~~ ✗

(2) ~~We have completed our task~~
~~before sunset.~~ ✗

✗ (3) ~~We complete our task before~~
~~sunset.~~

(4) ~~We had completed our task~~
~~before sunset.~~ → *past*

37. The boy **laughed** at the beggar.

✗ (1) ~~The beggar was laughed by~~
~~the boy.~~

✗ (2) ~~The beggar was being laughed~~
~~by the boy.~~

✗ (3) ~~The beggar was being laughed~~
~~at by the boy,~~

(4) ~~The beggar was laughed at by~~
~~the boy.~~ *were*

38. The government has launched a massive tribal welfare programme in Jharkhand.

(1) A massive tribal welfare programme is launched by the government in Jharkhand.

(2) A massive tribal welfare programme has been launched by the government in Jharkhand.

(3) Jharkhand government has launched a massive tribal welfare programme.

(4) The government in Jharkhand has launched a massive tribal welfare programme.

39. The boys were playing cricket.

(1) Cricket had been played by the boys.

(2) Cricket has been played by the boys.

(3) Cricket was played by the boys.

(4) Cricket was being played by the boys.

40. They drew a circle in the morning.

(1) A circle was being drawn by them in the morning.

(2) A circle was drawn by them in the morning.

(3) In the morning a circle have been drawn by them.

(4) A circle has been drawing since morning.

11. They will demolish the entire

was

- since morning
11. **They will demolish the entire block.** *↳ break down*
- (1) The entire block is being demolished.
 - (2) The block may be demolished entirely.
 - (3) The entire block will have to be demolished by them.
 - (4) **The entire block will be demolished by them.** *part*

12. The burglar destroyed several items in the room. Even the carpet has been torn.
- (1) Several items destroyed in the room by the burglar. Even the carpet he has torn.
 - (2) **Several items in the room were destroyed by the burglar. Even the carpet was torn.**
 - (3) Including the carpet, several items in the room have been torn by the burglar.
 - (4) The burglar, being destroyed several items in the room, also carpet has torn.

43. **We must respect the elders.**
- (1) The elders deserve respect from us.
 - (2) The elders must be respected.
 - (3) The elders must be respected by us.
 - (4) Respect the elders we must.

44. We have warned you.

(1) You have been warned.

(2) We have you warned. X

(3) Warned you have been. X

(4) Have you been warned. X

45. Mahmud gave me a pen.

(1) I was given a pen by Mahmud.

X (2) I am given a pen by Mahmud

X (3) I had given a pen by Mahmud

X (4) A pen is given to me by Mahmud