

Main Verbs

- Transitive
- Intransitive

T
1) He speaks | the truth. what?

T
2) The students rang | the bell. what?

T
3) He flies | kites. what?

- IT
- 1) Sita speaks slowly. → adverb
 - 2) The bell rang loudly. → adverbs
 - 3) A bird flies.

Verbs can be used in Reciprocation

1. IT verbs. → T verbs by adding a preposition to them.

(a) He looks ^{→V} after ^{→P} his parents. ^{→O}

(b) They laughed ^{→V} at ^{→P} me.

IT Cognate objects

(a) He sighed ^{→V} a deep sigh. ^{→CO}

(b) One army fought ^{→V} a fierce fight. ^{→CO}

Verbs used in a reflexive sense

1) The girl killed ^{→V} herself.

2) The man enjoyed himself.

2) The man enjoyed himself.

a) The tube burst. (itself)

b) The girls made merry. (themselves)

Ditransitive Verbs

give, ask, tell, offer, promise, send

(a) He gave me a pen.

(b) Ram asked her a personal question.

Linking Verbs. [Connects a subject to a subject complement]

(a) The house is green.
subject linking verb subject complement

(b) The house was white, until we painted it.
subject linking verb subject complement

(b) THE MOUSE was write, with the purple .
↓ subject ↳ Linking Verb ↳ subject complement

1. To Lay and To Lie
↓
T.V.

(a) He is laying the table.

(b) He laid a bet on the white horse.

(c) The hen has laid an egg.

To Lie
|
IT.

1) He is lying | on the sofa.

2) They were lying | on the beach | in the sun.

3) She has lain | in bed | for a week.

3) She has lain in bed for a week.

To Raise → T.V

1) The govt. is raising taxes.

2) He raised the glass.

3) They have raised a crop of barley.

To Rise — IT.V

1) The sun is rising in the east.

2) She rose to the occasion.

3) The temperature has risen by ten degrees.

To Set — T.V

1) He is setting a record.

2) We set the pots on a shelf.

To Sit — IT.V

1) He is sitting on the table.

2) I sat at my desk.

shelf.

3) Have you set the alarm for the morning?

2) I sat at my desk for two hours.

3) They have sat on the couch all afternoon.

Causative Verbs. [action is being caused by someone else]

1) Yesterday I had my hair cut,

2) I made him laugh.

3) I kept her waiting.

4) I shall make him complete the project today.

Auxiliary Verbs.

↳ Primary Auxiliary Verbs.

↳ is, are, am, was, were, have, has, had

1) My father is getting weaker.

2) It is getting dark.

3) He is growing tall.

→ continuous phase

4) He has become the richest man in the world.] final stage

5) The carpet is wearing thin. → continuous

6) The supply of water is running low now - a - days. → continuous

Exercise

a) T.V

b) IT.V

c) I.V.

d) Aux.

1) The burglar disappeared with the cash.
itive.

Intransitive.

2) The director told the actores, "Do your best!"

Transitive

"Shot is ready"; the director told/said.

3) He would tell me if he thought we were in danger.

Aux.

4) His ability to concentrate is legendary.

L.V.

Intransitive verb.

5) The campers hid inside the cabin when they saw the bear.

pr.v.

1. Alexis is swimming in the State championship next week.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

2. Frustrated with the official's call, Ethan kicked the bench.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

3. The student procrastinated too long and failed to finish the project.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

4. The vegetarian burger tasted like

4. The vegetarian burger tasted like
salted cardboard.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

5. Ellen nodded to the audience and sang
her song.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

6. Her brother likes bananas, but she likes
peaches.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

7. Adjunct faculty are teaching in several of the lower division courses.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

8. Regis Philbin, the host of "Who wants to be a Millionaire", smiled at her answer.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

9. When the contestant completed the first test, she received another clue.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

10. Dennis became impatient when Thomas took so long choosing a movie.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

11. President Clinton pushed into the crowd and shook her hand.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

12. The hiker turned quickly toward the noise behind him.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

13. Our teacher gave each of us another chance to take the exam.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

14. After the chef completed the demonstration, she left the students to clean the kitchen.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

15. She was washing her clothes in the evening.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary