

Can Reservation Policy provide social justice?

- controversial issue
- should govt. continue or should not continue.
- history of caste reservation.
↓
U.P , Bihar , M.P, Delhi

Social Attitude Research India (SARI)

Delhi - 39% Non Dalit women still practice
untouchability
43% oppose reservation.

Rajasthan - 60% Men and women included are
against intercaste marriage. It should be
banned.

Equality should be there.

Origin of the caste system -

Rig Veda.

head - Brahmanas → | | | | |
hands - Kshatriyas
thigh - Vaishyas (traders / artisans)
feet - Shudras

Avanavas - 'Dalits'

6th century → converted to Buddhism.

In 1956, Dr. B. R. Ambedkar 5,00,000 Hindus were converted to Buddhists.

Henry Waterfield, James Princep -

Benaras Brahmins have 107 distinct castes.

1872, more than the ^{four} varna system.

Lord Hardinge

→ open competitive exam.

Mysore Tamil Brahmans — created monopoly
in the job sector.

Shahuji Maharaj

/ Jyotirao Phule

against the
Vedas

/ B. R. Ambedkar

"Annihilation of
Castes"

"The emancipation
of the Untouchables"

1932, P. M. Ramsay

got separate electorates

78 seats ×
148 seats ✓

Joint electorates

↓
Poona Pact

Lok Sabha

543 seats

→ SC.

84 seats

STs

47 seats

Political representation.

→ 1950

Art. 15 and 16

Reservation in the education sector and employment sectors.

15% SC
7.5% STs.

Before 1993, SC, ST

After 1993, OBCs were also included.

→ Mandal Commission Report

↳ 27% Reservation

All total —

49.5% Reservation in Central Govt.

Reservation for Marathas

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Reservation for Marathas

" " Gujjars (Rajasthan)

" " Jats (Haryana)

2019 - 10% for the General category poor people in the education and govt. sectors.

All total - 60% seats reserved in Central Govt.

Impact of Reservation :-

- Public Education
- Govt. administration
- Political representation

Output vs Outcome

- Swachh Bharat Abhiyan

Outcome (Goal / Aim) → Eliminate Open Defecation
(Impact)

Outcome (Goal / Aim) → eliminate open defecation
(Impact)

Output — Constructing toilets.
— mid day meals
— free bicycles.

} =

Art. 15 and 16

22.5% — scard STs.

"creamy layer" — rich people from OBCs.

Group C and D — cleaners, clerical, jobs.
to the reserved categories.