

1) Liberalism -

• Minimum govt. interference

2) Conservatism - gradual change

Minimum govt. interference

Individual responsibility
self-reliance

3) Socialism - equal distribution.

↳ Collective Ownership.

No private individuals/corporations

↳ Equality -

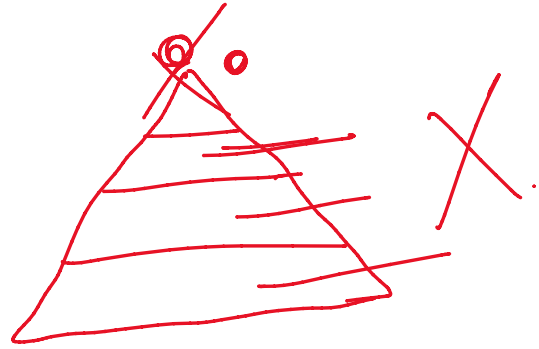
↳ Public Services → healthcare, education,
housing

↳ Democratic Control - centralised govt.

↳ Critique of Capitalism

↳ economic instability

↳ Anarchism -



No domination.
Self-governance
mutual aid and cooperation.

decentralised forms of organisation

Feminism

↳

Realism

Democratic System

↳ federal structure

Universal Adult Suffrage

↳ federal structure

supra.

Constitutional Framework

26th Jan.

↳ 1950.

↳ structure of govt.

↳ principles of governance.

Elections:

The Lok Sabha (House of the People).

Rajya Sabha (Council of the States).
Upper house.

Political parties: — BJP, INC, CPI, BSP;
AAP,

Coalition Parties: —

Federalism . -

Role of President



appoints Prime Minister.

Role of Parliament.



President

Lok Sabha

Rajya Sabha

making laws

approving budgets.

Judicial System.

↳ Supreme Court.

Public Participation

Public Participation