

Rachel spends
↳ singular

spend
↳ plural

They spend

Blaine and Kurt play the piano.
↳ plural verb.

↗ 1.

She likes to have a dessert after every meal.
↳ singular verb.

Satana is a great dancer.

The girls are

Michael Jackson's songs are still enjoyed by millions.

I was reading.

I have a younger brother.

You have taken the wrong path.

Sweta has a pet dog.

William Shakespeare has written around 37 plays.

✓Krish. (and) ✓Radha are on their way to the airport.

Caren, Sheela and Akash have completed their projects.

① Celery (or) ② spring onion works fine.
 ↗ singular verb.

Your ^① mom or ^② dad has to be here in an hour.
↳ singular verb

Pronouns: ——— Anybody, Anyone, no one,
somebody, someone, nothing, etc

E.g. Nobody has understood anything.

Everyone was happy with the outcome.

Nothing fits me well.
↳ singular verb.

No one finds the movie interesting.
↳ singular verb.

Neither nor

either or

verb should agree with the noun or pronoun that comes just before it.

Neither Ricky nor Gina is here yet.

Either the teacher or the students have to take an initiative to keep the classroom clean.

Neither the children nor their parents are aware of the consequences.

The children do not like working out the trigonometry problems.

My father does not work at the bank anymore.

Do you read thriller novels?

Doesn't she know you already?

Is Tina happy with the new house?

Were you looking for me?

Has Sharon submitted her final project yet?

Here is your book.

There lies your shirt.

That was a great movie.

Some

Uncountable Nouns and abstract nouns
are considered as singular subjects

Honesty is the best policy.

Love makes people do crazy things.
↳ singular subject ↳ singular verb

1267 kms (is) too long for us.

10 years is not considered alright.

Collective Nouns.

1. My family is settled in Australia.

2. All groups of participants have arrived.

A group of participant has arrived.

2. All groups of participants have arrived.
A group of participant has arrived

All of my dresses have become tight.

A lot of food is left out.

Some of the books are torn and damaged.

Each student has been asked to provide a consent letter.

Every teacher, parent and student is expected to work together.

I was ✓

I were ✓

I wish I were a bird.

If you were here, I would not be sad.

We request that everyone make their choices now.

↳ plural
verb.

Prepositions.

↳ to → indicates destination.

↳ towards → direction.

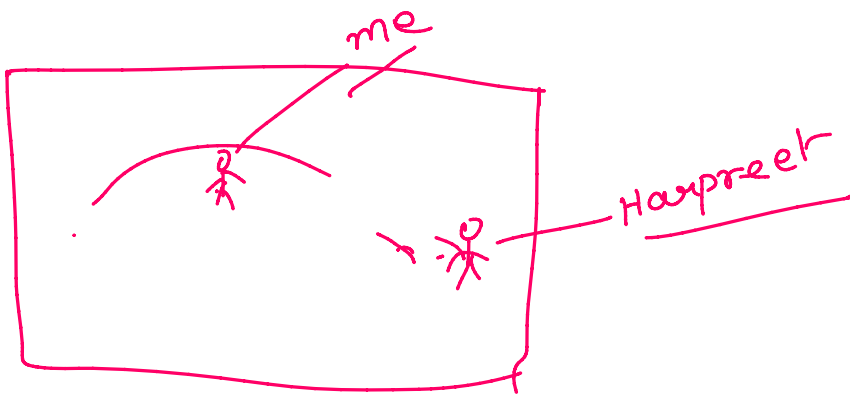
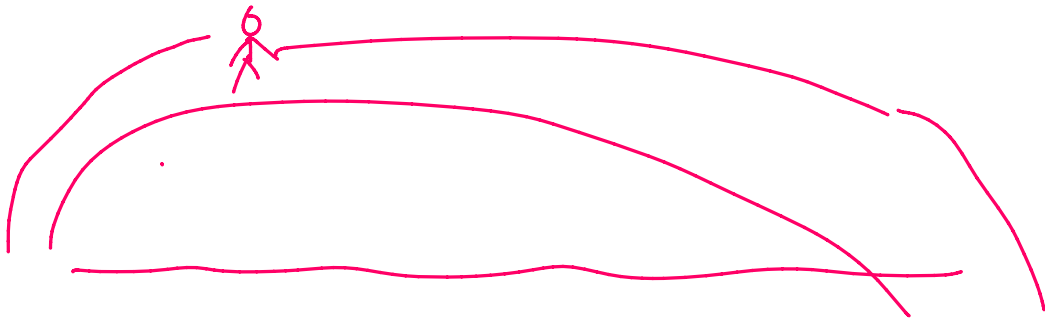
↳ along → movement of something / somebody in a certain line in a particular direction.

↳ against . sense of opposite of something; pressing on.

pressing on.

↳ across: - moving from one side to another.

stretching " " " " "



indicate the opposite side of something.

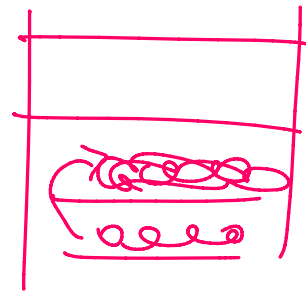
↳ up.

↳ down.

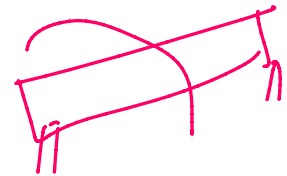
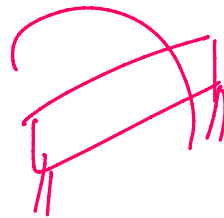
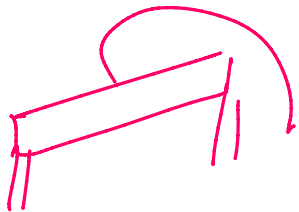
↳ into ↳ used to show movement in an enclosed space.

↳ into } used to show movement in an enclosed space.

↳ onto } show some movement on a surface.



↳ over . → ^{movement} forward and upper direction.



↳ at → precise time.

↳ in → in front of months, centuries, years

Eg I remember I first met him on the evening (of May the fifth.)
↳ additional information.

↳ on → before days and dates.

↳ for → to indicate a period of time.

↳ since → to indicate a point of time.

↳ before

↳ after

↳ by → indicate a point of time

PREVIOUS HOMEWORK SOLVED

1. Annie and her brothers (are) at school.

2. Either my mother or my father (is) coming to the meeting.
3. The dog or the cats (are) outside.
4. Either my shoes or your coat (is) always on the floor.
5. George and Tamara (don't) want to see that movie.
6. Benito (doesn't) know the answer.
7. One of my sisters (is) going on a trip to France.
8. The man with all the birds (lives) on my street.
9. The movie, including all the previews, (takes) about two hours to watch.
10. The players, as well as the captain, (want) to win.
11. Either answer (is) acceptable.
12. Every one of those books (is) fiction.
13. Nobody (knows) the trouble I've seen.
14. (Are) the news on at five or six?
15. Mathematics (is) John's favorite subject, while Civics (is) Andrea's favorite subject.
16. Eight dollars (is) the price of a movie these days.
17. (Are) the tweezers in this drawer?
18. Your pants (are) at the cleaner's.
19. There (were) fifteen candies in that bag. Now there (is) only one left!
20. The committee (debates) these questions carefully.
21. The committee members (lead) very different lives in private.
22. The Prime Minister, together with his wife, (greet) the press cordially.
23. All of the CDs, even the scratched one, (are) in this case.

Today's Homework

1. Fill in the blanks with the correct tense forms

2. Last night, while I _____ (watch) TV, the power suddenly went out.
3. By the time they arrived, I _____ (already/finish) cooking dinner.
4. When we _____ (arrive) at the party, most of the guests _____ (already/leave).
5. She _____ (study) for hours before the exam.
6. I can't believe I _____ (forget) to bring my phone with me today.
7. By this time next year, I _____ (graduate) from college.
8. While we _____ (have) dinner, the phone _____ (ring) several times.
9. He _____ (work) on the project for weeks before he finally submitted it.
10. By the time you read this, I _____ (already/leave) for my vacation.
11. They _____ (wait) for us for over an hour before we finally arrived.