





(b) The house was white, until we painted it.  
↓ subject      ↳ linking Verb      ↳ subject complement

1. To Lay and To Lie  
↓  
T.V.

(a) He is laying the table.

(b) He laid a bet on the white horse.

(c) The hen has laid an egg.

To Lie  
|  
IT.

1) He is lying on the sofa.

2) They were lying on the beach in the sun.

3) She has lain in bed for a week.

To Raise → T.V

1) The govt. is raising taxes.

2) He raised the glass.

3) They have raised a crop of barley.

To Rise — IT.V

1) The sun is rising in the east.

2) She rose to the occasion.

3) The temperature has risen by ten.

' crop of barley.

3) The temperature has risen by ten degrees.

To Set — T.V

To Sit — IT.V

1) He is setting a record.

1) He is sitting on the table.

2) We set the pots on a shelf.

2) I sat at my desk for two hours.

3) Have you set the alarm for the morning?

3) They have sat on the couch all afternoon.

Causative Verbs: [action is being caused by someone else]

1) Yesterday I had my hair cut.

2) I made him laugh.

3) I kept her waiting.

4) I shall make him complete the project today.

Auxiliary Verbs.

↳ Primary Auxiliary Verbs:

↳ is, are, am, was, were, have, has, had





6) The supply of water is running low  
now - a - days. → continuous

### Exercise

- a) T.V      b) IT.V      c) L.V.      d) Aux.

1) The burglar disappeared with the cash.  
→ V  
|  
| Intransitive.

2) The director told the actors, "Do your best!"  
|  
| Transitive

["Shot is ready"]; the director told/said.  
|  
| V

3) He would tell me if he thought we were  
in danger.  
↓  
Aux.

4) His ability to concentrate is legendary.  
↳ L.V.

5) The campers hid inside the cabin when they saw the bear.  
→ V.  
|  
| Intransitive verb.



c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

3. The student procrastinated too long and failed to finish the project.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

4. The vegetarian burger tasted like salted cardboard.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

5. Ellen nodded to the audience and sang her song.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

6. Her brother likes bananas, but she likes peaches.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

7. Adjunct faculty are teaching in several

7. Adjunct faculty are teaching in several of the lower division courses.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

8. Regis Philbin, the host of "Who wants to be a Millionaire", smiled at her answer.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

9. When the contestant completed the first test, she received another clue.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

10. Dennis became impatient when Thomas took so long choosing a movie.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

11. President Clinton pushed into the crowd and shook her hand.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

12. The hiker turned quickly toward the noise behind him.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

13. Our teacher gave each of us another chance to take the exam.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

14. After the chef completed the demonstration she left the students to clean the kitchen.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary

15. She was washing her clothes in the evening.

a) Transitive

b) Intransitive

c) Linking

d) Auxiliary → Primary

T / I

1. Many contemporary television programmes expose children to violence and vulgar language. -T
2. My exam grade will exclude me from the soccer game. - T
3. Alice imagined a world full of fascinating creatures. T
4. James sees in the park every afternoon. - I
5. The tornado destroyed the entire building when it struck...  
I T
6. I raked the yard on Saturday. -T
7. The boiling water scalded my hand. -T
8. We talked about the news all evening. - I
9. My mother washes clothes every Saturday. - T
10. I opened the door for the lady with the stroller. -T  
↳ object

let, make, have, get ] Put the correct form of the word.

1. Sam really wanted a dog, but his parents wouldn't let him have a pet.

2. I can't believe she made you look at her vacation pictures again last night.

3. I don't know how do you convince your children to clean up their rooms even. I couldn't make/get my children to clean up their rooms even if my life depended on it.

let  
make  
have  
get

4. Professor Yusuf made/had each of his students write an essay describing their future goals in life.

5. Prof. Yusuf let her students use a dictionary while they were taking the test.

Use correct forms of verbs.

A farmer was very fond of his two animals.

Whenever he came, it put down all these



A farmer was very fond of his two animals. Whenever he came (come) out for a stroll, these two creatures would amuse (amuse) him. One day, as the farmer was walking (walk) in the garden, these pets - ran (run) away. He searched (search) for them but of no avail.

He was (be) a black man. One winter morning, he looked (look) out of his windows as he was dressing (dress). He did not hate (not-hate) the winter now, for he knew (know) that it was (be) merely the spring asleep and that the flowers were resting (rest).

1. When they left this morning, the sun was shining. (shine).

2. The Chairman cannot see anybody as he is dictating some letters. (dictate)

some letters. (dictate) taking

3. If it is possible, we shall go to Chennai tomorrow. (go)

4. Raju has been suffering from fever since yesterday night. (suffer)

5. We have nothing to eat for three days. (have)

6. He said that he would go for a walk today in the evening. (go)

7. If I were you, I would refuse to accept the bribe. (refuse).

8. We were surprised at the news of his defeat. (surprise)

9. He was caught while stealing the jewels. (catch)

10. The children were pleased (please) at the

# prospect of going for a picnic.

## Homework

Q1) Use the following verbs in appropriate tense to fill in the blanks

let, make, have, get

A) Debby's husband hates the Opera but after days of nagging, she finally \_\_\_ him to go see the new production of La Boheme.

B) Sally \_\_\_ me take off my shoes before I went into her house. She said she wanted to keep the carpet clean.

C) Rebecca Smith requested a copy of that expense report, so I \_\_\_ the courier take one over to her last week.

D) Diane thinks television is a waste of time, so she won't \_\_\_ her children watch TV.

E) Sushi \_\_\_ her son take out the trash before he went to the park to play soccer.

F) Marcus \_\_\_ me drive his new BMW. I couldn't believe how quickly it picked up speed.

G) How did you \_\_\_ the doctor to make a house call? I haven't heard of a doctor actually going to a patient's house in years.

H) My boss \_\_\_ me get him coffee, pick up his dry cleaning and buy presents for his wife. He can't do anything by himself!

I) Tommy didn't want to go to his cousin's birthday party but his mom \_\_\_ him go.

J) I can't believe the zoo keeper \_\_\_ you feed the snake. That was so cool!

K) The contract was very detailed, and it was essential that the wordings be absolutely correct.

Therefore, I \_\_\_ the translator recheck his work several times to make sure there would be no misunderstandings.

L) Cheryl didn't want to wash her car, so with a little smooth talk she \_\_\_ her brother to wash it for her.

M). If you ask me nicely I'll \_\_\_ you lick the bowl after I make the cookies.

N). Jack found a fly floating in his coffee, so he \_\_\_ the waiter bring him a new cup.

O) The news coverage of the recent tornado was incredibly moving.

The interview with the little boy who lost his family in the tragedy \_\_\_ everyone cry.

Q2). Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the verbs given in the brackets.

A). She \_\_\_ of herself. (ashamed)

B) Ravi Shankar \_\_\_ by the Music Society. (honour)

C) \_\_\_ you \_\_\_ playing cricket? (like)

D) \_\_\_ the doctor \_\_\_ to see you yesterday? (come)

E) \_\_\_ it \_\_\_ all the year round here? (rain)