

Communism - Karl Marx (philosopher)

« From each according to his ability,
to each according to his needs. »

Utopian }
perfect
[imaginary]

• Means of production can be managed by
Common people.

E.g. - Early humans -

« The Communist Manifesto » — Karl Marx

No concept of inherited wealth.
Even distribution of wealth.

Russian Revolution - 1917

Leader Lenin overthrew Czar.

Leader Lenin overthrew Czar.
→ Soviet Union.

8 hrs [for]
5 days [labours]

→ minimum wage

No. gov. control.

Redistribution of land done
among poor.

Negative side — Lenin did not accept
criticism.

jail, spied, one party
rule [Soviet Communist]
[Marxist -
Leninist]

Rosa Luxemburg, against this.
→ Libertarian Marxism.

Stalin

- again The same condition of labours.
- gort. control
- State Capitalism.

Mao Zedong (violent + extremist thoughts)

Maoism (Marx)

"All Political power comes from the barrel of a gun."

Dictators

Germany

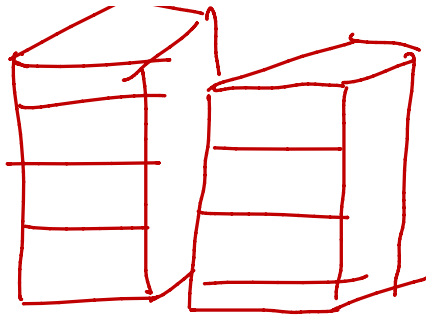
Hitler

Italy

Mussolini

Communism - equal
rich = poor



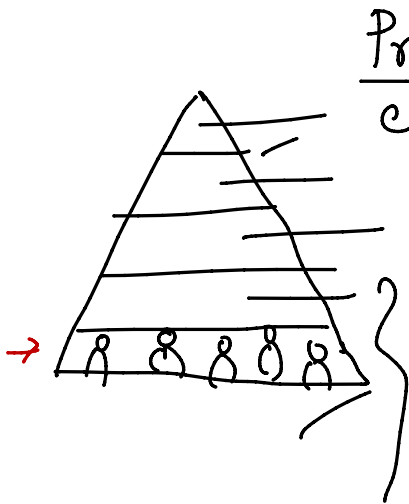


- monotonous
- dystopian society
- No concept of inheritance.

discrimination.

They were focussing on No difference.

- Democracy → Labour laws / Unions
[Farmers' Protests]
- Minimum wage is set
 - free education



Problems

chance of dictatorship. [Power Vacuum]

No democracy

One party rule

No freedom

Arrested for negative

Arrested for negative
opinions.
No development.

Eg. → tribes, Osho's ashram.

Auroville — in Puducherry (2000)

Socialists — J. Nehru
M. Gandhi
Netaji
Lal B. Shastri
Bhagat Singh
Vivekananda.

social interests society
Capitalism — competition.

"From each according to his ability, to each according to his needs."

each according to his contribution.

Chanakya → 'Arthashastra'
3rd 4th
Welfare Society Socialism with Monarchy

Capitalism → Monopolies.
*

Socialists → Robert Owen, Henri De Saint-Simon,
Charles Fourier

* Thomas Payne — Real Estate Tax
Inheritance Tax

Mahatma Gandhi — "principles of non-
+ possession"

JRD Tata + Azim Premji
↳ Trusteeship principle
↳ Utopian Socialism

Vivekananda - spiritual socialism

Revolutionary socialism - Karl Marx
Frederich Engels
Bhagat Singh]
↳ justice [with violence]
↓
stateless
classless
society

* labour taking over everything.

- No cut throat competition
- Basic education
- withering of the State [No govt. control]

→ withering of the state [No govt. control]

"labour is the real sustainer of society"

— Bhagat
Singh



Socialist
Republic



to each as per
his contribution.

Means of production → Central govt.

→ State govt.

→ Panchayats



'Sarvodaya'



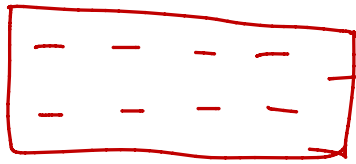
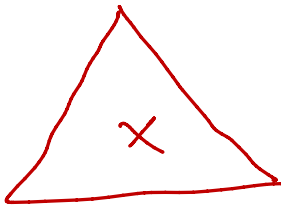
'progress of
everyone'

Cooperative Society - AMUL

Lijjat Papar

↳ 45000 workers

MSME - Medium Small Micro Enterprises



→ recession proof.
(downfall)

Capitalism

a small no. of
large enterprises

Socialism

A large number
of smaller
enterprises.