

Direct and Indirect Speech

1. The girl said to her mother, "My plate is empty."

The girl said to her mother that her plate was empty.

Change of Tenses

Direct

Present Indefinite

Present Continuous

Present Perfect

Present Perfect
Continuous

Indirect

Past Indefinite

Past Continuous

Past Perfect

Past Perfect
Continuous

Past Indefinite

Past Perfect

Past Continuous

Past Perfect
Continuous

Past Perfect

No changes.

Past Perfect Continuous

No changes.

D - Mom says, "I shall write a letter."

I - Mom says that she will write a letter.

D - The boy said to his friend, "I write
everyday." (Present Indefinite)

I - The boy said to his friend that he
wrote everyday. (Past Indefinite)

D - The boy said to the teacher "I am going there everyday." (Present Continuous)

I - The boy said to the teacher that he was going there everyday. (Past Continuous).

D - He said, "The horse died at night." (Simple Past)

I - He said that the horse had died at night. (Past Perfect)

D - He said, "The man came at six." (Simple Past)

I - He said that the man had come at six. (Past Perfect)

D - He said, "The man was coming."
(Past Continuous)

I - He said that the man had been coming.
(Past Perfect Continuous)

D - He said, "Rain was falling yesterday."
(Past Continuous)

I - He said that rain had been falling the
previous day. (Past Perfect Continuous)

Change of person

Ram said I

we

my

Ram said that he

they

his

D - He says "I am going to Delhi."

I - He says that he is going to Delhi.

D - Mom says, "I will have to go."

I - Mom says that she will have to go

Direct

You

Yours

You (plural)

Yours (plural)

You

You

Yours

Indirect

He / She

His / Her

They

Theirs

Him / Her

Them

Theirs.

D - Anil said to you, "You are a good boy."
I - Anil said to you that you were a good boy.

D - I said to Satish, "You will have to read."
I - I said to Satish that he would have to read.

D - Radhika said to you, "You are wrong."
I - Radhika said to you that you were wrong.

D - Soma said to me, "He will be defeated."
I - Soma said to me that he would be defeated.

D - She said, "He has come."

I - She said that he had come.

D - She said to her mother, "I have done my work."

I - She told her mother that she had done her work.

D - He said to me, "There is no more water."

I - He told me that there was no more water.

Essay

800 words

30 marks

Water Security for a Sustainable Future

- How is water getting wasted?

- How we are controlling water wastage?
- Facts and figures
- Case Studies
- Govt. measures:-

Jal Jeevan Mission [National Rural Drinking Water Programme]

- Household tap connection to every rural house
[should be completed by 2024]
- community managed, ministries and departments.
- decentralised

Statistics → _____

73rd Amendment of Constitution of India.

Jal Shakti Abhiyan (2019)

↳ 256 districts in India.

National Water Policy (2012)

↳

Groundwater Legislation

Central Ground Water Authority (CGWA)

Master Plan for Artificial Recharge of Groundwater
(2020)

National Water Awards

Mass Awareness Programmes

↳ training, seminars, workshops, painting competitions, trade fairs,

Mission Water Conservation

Natural Resources Management (NRM)

Integrated Watershed Management Programmes.
(IWMP).

Command Area Development and Water Management
(CADWM)

→ Atal Bhujan Yojana (ABHY)

Way Ahead

- Focus on Underground Water
- Vegetation Planning
- Water Reuse
- Improved Infrastructures.

• World Water Day 22nd March every year

Aims —

Objectives —

9674 880136 - Doubts