

Western Political Thinkers



← Machiavelli

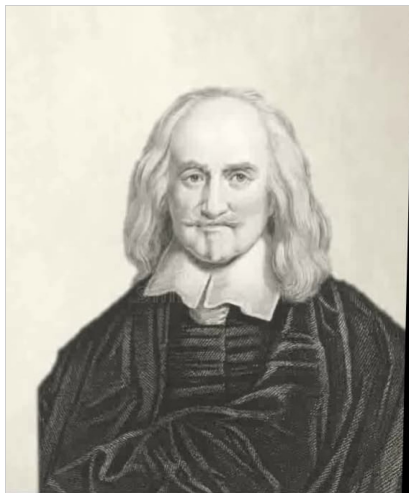
Father of modern political philosophy.

"Individual would readily forgive the murder of his father, but never the seizure of property."

→ Republican form of govt.

1) Art of War

2) History of Florence



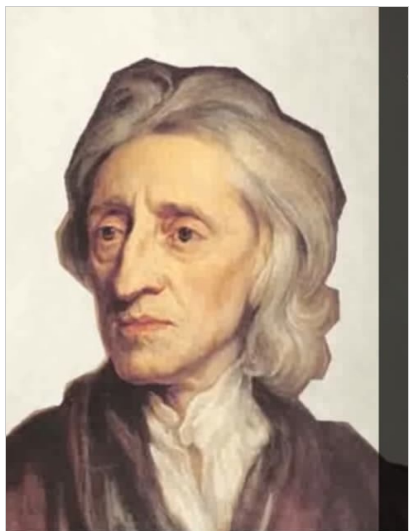
T. Hobbes + Fear, Civil War (1641)

→ seeking pleasure, avoiding pain.

social contract

1) De Corpore

2) De Cive

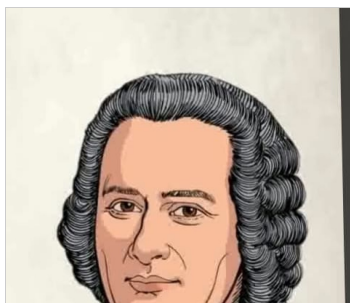


John Locke [father of Liberalism]

Names of Books

1) Letter on Toleration

2) Two Treatises on Government



Rousseau

Spiritual Father of French Revolution.

"a thinking man is a depraved animal."

→ Moral
→ Nature

1) Discourse

Wax

of

?

Inequality

social Inequality

courses on Science
A.1.



... animal."

→ guided by instinct and not reason.
'primitive simplicity.'

- 1) Disc and
- 2) An Poli



Hegel

modern Idealism.

State ^{→ Organism} is march of God on Earth!

1) The Spirit

E.g. Thesis + Anti-thesis = Synthesis
 ↓ ↓
 Family + Civil Society = State

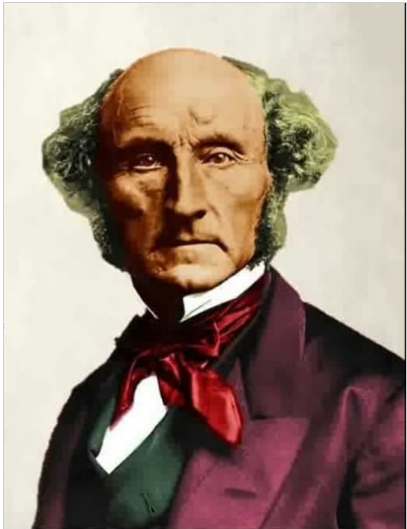
2) Scienc



Wollstonecraft

feminist philosopher

- 1) A vindication of the R
- 2) The wrongs of Wo



J.S. Mill

- rights, social policies.
- democratic + representative
- 1) Principles of Political Economy
- 2) On Liberty

Courses on Science
Arts

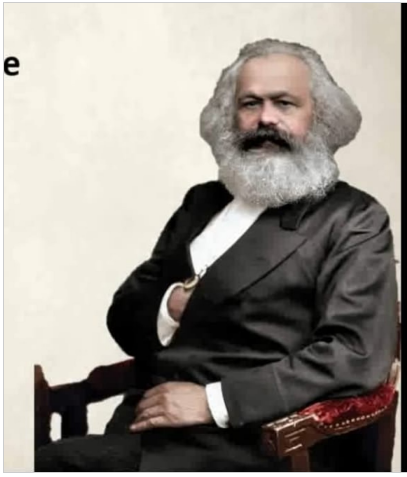
Introduction to
Political Economy.

Phenomenology of

Logic

Rights of Women

man.



Karl Marx

- 1> The Class Struggle in France
- 2> Das Capital



Gramsci

Italian Communist Party

- 1> The pre-prison Letters.
[A Great and Terrible World]
- 2> The Modern Prince



H. Arendt

Critical writer.

capitalism + modernity + Nazism + Stalinism = Totalitarianism.

1> The Origins of Totalitarianism

2> The Human Condition.



Frantz Fanon

→ decolonization struggles.

- 1> Black Skin, White Masks
- 2> A Dying Colonialism.

nism

en



Mao Zedong

- modified version of Communism
- 'Political work is the life blood of all economic work'

1) Long March

2) The Great Leap Forward



John Rawls

- Theory of Justice
- Problems of Distribution

9674880136 For doubts

Laissez-faire - free from outside control,
no government interference, private ownership

Welfare State - State / Country that looks after the welfare of its citizens, health protection and well being of its citizens; especially those in financial or social need.

eat

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those in financial or social need

