

Direct and Indirect Speech

1. Rahul ^{Past} said to me, "You are a good boy."
Rahul told me that I was a good boy.

2. She said, "The cat ^{past cont.} was running and the dog was chasing it."
[tense will not change]

She said that the cat was running and the dog was chasing it.

3. She said, "I ^{past.} worked in Delhi for two years."
[tense won't change]
^{period/time}

She said that she worked in Delhi for two years.

4. Robert said "I must go now."

7. The policeman said to us, "You must not cross the road against the red light."

The policeman told us that we must not cross the road against the red light.

8. Interrogative means questions.

✓ Q = (D) said
Q = (I) = asked / enquired / demand

9. ✓ is / am / are / was / were, do / does / did
may, might, can, could, will, would,
must modals. (D)

helping verbs.

(I) → 'if' / 'whether'

10. If the question starts with who, where,
✓ whose, when, which, why, how, Ino
.....in time

✓ whose , when , which , why , how , [no
conjunctions
are used]

11. He ^{✓ past} said to me, "Where are you going?"

He asked me where I was going.

12. He ^{past} said to me, "What are you doing?"

He asked me what I was doing.

13. The master said to the servant, "Post the letter at once."

The master ordered the servant to post the letter at once.

14. I ^{past} said to my son, "Work hard for a better future."

I said to my son, "work hard for a better tomorrow."

I advised my son to work hard for a better tomorrow.

(D) said [Good afternoon, good morning]
(I) wished =

(D) said [Goodbye, Goodnight, farewell)
(I) bade

(D) May I ... / May God
(I) wished / prayed.

(D) said
(I) exclaimed joyfully

(D) sorrow, grief, pain.
Alas!

Alas!
(I) exclaimed with grief, sorrow, pain.

(D) Praise, Congratulations.

(I) applauded

(D) He said to me, "Good morning."

(I) He wished me good morning.

(D) The boy said, "If I could win this game."

(I) The boy wished that he could win that game.

(D) She said to him, "May God grant you success in the examination."
past present

(I) She prayed that God might grant him success in the examination.
past

Culture changes with Economic Development

beliefs
customs,
languages
—
art,
—
literature
—
names
—
behaviour
interacting
—
perceptions
actions

} individualism
community — (⊕)

- changing work patterns
- homogenization
- amalgamation of culture
- globalisation
- Loss of traditional knowledge

- Solutions :-
- Culture Preservation
 - Education and Awareness
 - Adaptive Strategies that we can take to bring about positive cultural changes with economic development.