

46. Rita says that Kishore sang a song. ← INDIRECT

(1) Rita says, "Kishore sang a song". DIRECT

(2) Rita said, "Kishore sang a song". X

(3) Rita says, "Kishore had sing a song".

(4) Rita told, "Kishore sang a song". X

Reported Speech
→ Direct
→ Indirect

47. The teacher said, 'Let the boy go home.' ^{PAST} ~~IF~~ DIRECT

(1) The teacher said that the boy may be allowed to go home

(2) The teacher said that the boy might be allowed to go home

(3) The teacher said that the boy can be allowed to go home

(4) The teacher said that the boy would be allowed to go home

48. "I lost my book yesterday", she said to her teacher. DIRECT

tomorrow
— the next day

(1) She admitted to her teacher that she had lost her book the previous day.

(2) To her teacher she was admitted that she has lost her book the previous day. X

(3) She admitted losing her book to her teacher yesterday. X

(4) She said to her teacher that I have lost my book the previous day. X

49. "Do you want some more" DIRECT

vious day.
49. "Do you want some more sweets?" asked my friend.

DIRECT

X (1) My friend asked me if I want some more sweets.

(2) My friend said to me if I wanted some more sweets.

(3) My friend asked me whether I wanted some more sweets.

X (4) My friend asked me that I wanted some more sweets.

PRESENT

50. "I have seen the film before." Suncetha says.

DIRECT

- × (1) Suncetha said that she had seen the film before.
- ✓ (2) Suncetha says that she has seen the film before.
- × (3) Suncetha said that the film was seen by her before.
- × (4) Suncetha said that she saw the film earlier.

51. He ordered his servant to do as he was told.

INDIRECT SPEECH

- × (1) He ordered his servant, "Do as you are told."
- ✓ (2) He said to his servant, "Do as you are told."
- × (3) He said to his servant, "Do as I told you."
- × (4) He said to his servant, "Do as you were told."

DIRECT

[He says " — —
	He said " — —

52. She said to the girl, "Did you do ..."

as you were told."

52. She said to the girl, "Did you do this?"

DIRECT

X (1) She asked the girl that she did that. X

X (2) She asked the girl if she did that. X

(3) She asked the girl if she had done that.

INDIRECT

(4) She told the girl that she had done that. X

53. The commander said to the army, "March forward".

X (1) The commander asked the army march forward.

(2) The commander ordered the army to march forward.

(3) The commander requested the army to go forward. X

(4) The army requested the commander to march. X

54.

Kiran asked me, "Did you see the cricket match on television last night?"

(1) Kiran asked me whether I saw the cricket match on television the earlier night.

(2) Kiran asked me whether I had seen the cricket match on television the earlier night.

(3) Kiran asked me did I see the cricket match on television last night.

(4) Kiran asked me whether I had seen the cricket match on television last night.

DIRECT

David said to Anna, "Mona will leave for her native place tomorrow."

DIRECT

(1) David told Anna that Mona will leave for her native place tomorrow. X

X (2) David told Anna that Mona left for her native place the next day.

X (3) David told to Anna that Mona would be leaving for her native place tomorrow.

✓ (4) David told Anna that Mona would leave for her native place the next day.

56. I said to him, "Why are you working so hard?"

DIRECT

✓ (1) I asked him why he was working so hard. ✓

X (2) I asked him why was he working so hard. →

X (3) I asked him why he had been working so hard.

X (4) I asked him why had he been working so hard.

Question

57. I said to him, "When will you

working so hard.

57. I said to him, 'When will you
return?' .

~~(1)~~ I asked him when he will
return

~~(2)~~ I asked him if when he
would return

~~(3)~~ I asked when she would
return

(4) I asked him when he would
return

58.

The tailor said to him, "Will you have the suit ready by tomorrow evening?"

- (1) The tailor asked him that he will have the suit ready by the next evening.
- (2) The tailor asked him that he would had the suit ready by the next evening.
- (3) The tailor asked him if he would have the suit ready by the next evening.
- (4) The tailor asked him if he will like to have the suit ready by the next evening.

× like to have the suit ready by the next evening.

59. He said to his servant, 'Go away at once.'

Please
go away

✓ (1) He ordered his servant to go away at once

× (2) He asked his servant if go away at once

× (3) He asked his servant to go away at once

× (4) He requested his servant to go away at once

60.

He said, "Be quiet and listen to my words."

Direct

(1) He urged them to be quiet and listen to his words.

(2) He urged them and said be quiet and listen to words.

(3) He said they should be quiet and listen to his words.

(4) He said you should be quiet and listen to my words.

ACTIVEPASSIVEVOICETransformation
the sentence

continuing, going on

1. India is evolving a new plan to control her population.(1) A new plan is evolved by India to control her population(2) A new plan has been evolved by India to control her population.(3) A new plan was being evolved to control her population by India.✓ (4) A new plan is being evolved by India to control her population.

2. We found the lock broken last

2. We found the lock broken last night.

X (1) The lock was found by us breaking last night. X

✓ (2) The lock was found by us broken last night.

X (3) The lock was broken by us last night.

X (4) The broken lock we found last night.

3. They should shoot the traitors dead. ✓

X (1) The traitor should be shot at by them.

X (2) The traitor should be shot them.

✓ (3) The traitors should be shot dead by them.

X (4) The traitor is shot by them.

4. Who inaugurated the fair?

X (1) The fair was inaugurated by whom? X

X (2) The fair is inaugurated by who? whom

✓ (3) By whom was the fair inaugurated?

X (4) By who was the fair inaugurated?

5. Close the doors.

5. Close the doors.

- ~~(1) Let the doors are closed.~~
- ~~(2) The doors are to be closed.~~

~~(3) Let the doors be closed.~~

~~(4) Allow the doors to close.~~

6. Nobody has answered my question.

X (1) My question has been answered by somebody.

✓ (2) My question has not been answered by anybody.

X (3) My question was not answered.

X (4) My question remains unanswered.

7. The judge delivered the sentence at the courtroom yesterday.

X (1) The sentence been delivered yesterday by the judge.

✓ (2) The sentence was delivered by the judge at the courtroom yesterday.

X (3) The sentence was being delivered at the courtroom yesterday by the judge.

(4) Yesterday, the sentence had been delivered at the courtroom by the judge.

8. Bravery and loyalty were rewarded by the king.

X (1) Reward was given for bravery and loyalty.

✓ (2) The king rewarded bravery and loyalty.

X (3) The king gave a reward for a bravery and loyalty.

X (4) For loyalty and bravery it is said that the king gave reward.

9. People use computers for various purposes.

(1) Computers are being used by people for various purposes.

(2) Computers have been used by people for various purposes.

(3) Computers are used by people for various purposes.

(4) Computers will be used by people for various purposes.

10. The problem has been treated by numerous experts.

(1) Numerous experts have been treating the problem.

(2) Numerous experts have treated the problem.

(3) Numerous experts had been treating the problem.

(4) Numerous experts treated the problem.

11. She always cooks delicious food.

(1) Delicious food is cooked by her always.

(2) Delicious food is always being cooked by her.

(3) Delicious food has been cooked by her.

(4) Delicious food was being cooked by her.

12. Mother gave him a little puppy.

(1) He was given a little puppy by mother.

(2) A little puppy was being given to him by mother.

(3) He had been given a little puppy by mother.

(4) A little puppy is given to him by his mother.

13. The company paid her a mea

by his mother.

13. The company paid her a meagre salary.

✓ (1) She was paid a meagre salary by the company.

✗ (2) A meagre salary has been paid to her by the company.

(3) She was being paid a meagre salary by the company.

✓ (4) A meagre salary was to be paid to her by the company.

14. I remember them taking me to the Zoo.

✗ (1) I remember having being taken to the Zoo.

✗ (2) I remember to be taken to the Zoo.

✓ (3) I remember being taken to the Zoo.

✗ (4) I remember I was taken to the Zoo.